INDEX

Acetylcholine
  effect of adenosine on release of 195, 197, 200
  antinociceptive activity 133
  compartments at neuromuscular junction 72, 73
  cytoplasmic pool 71
  formation in hippocampal formation 36
  immunocytochemical visualisation 219
  intracellular compartments 68, 70, 72
  ionic fixation in axon terminals 217
  mediation of type 2 theta 37
Acetylcholine-opioid interaction
  in nociception 139
  non-nociceptive systems 140
Acetylcholine receptors
  in brain, morphological localization 218
  in cerebellum 252
  in cerebral cortex 222
  in olfactory bulb 223
  in septo-hippocampal system 224
Acetylcholine release 55–92
  cholinergic false mediators 63
  extracellular and intracellular pharmacology 65
  intracellular compartments 68
  neuromuscular junction 73
  non-quantal 57
  oversized events 61
  pre-synaptic membranes 80, 82
  quantal 56
  rapid-freezing of synapses *in situ* 74
  subquantal 58
  synaptic vesicles 76
  synaptosomes 70, 74
  unifying hypothesis 82
Acetylcholinesterase
  in amygdala 229
  in cerebellum 248
  in globus pallidus 228
  histochemistry 214, 221
  in hypothalamus 238
  pre-synaptic 81
  in spinal cord 254
  in striatum 228
  in thalamus 230
Acupuncture-induced antinociception 139
Adaption of locomotor synergy 280
Adaption, neural circuitry model 115
Adenosine
  effect on acetylcholine release 66, 196, 197, 200
  calcium interaction 192, 195, 198, 200
  effect on potassium conductance 201
  receptors involved in functional aspects of 182, 186–188
  effect on sodium conductance 202
Adenosine analogues, effect on adenylate cyclase-cyclic AMP system 182, 184, 191
Adenosine-3′,5′-monophosphate, in hippocampus, effect of adenosine analogues 191
Adenosine receptors 181
  effect of adenosine analogues 182, 184, 191
  binding studies 190
  calcium interactions 192
  functional studies 182, 186
  heart 199
  neuromuscular junction 195
Adenosine receptors A1 183
  ligand binding 189, 190
  neuromuscular junction 195
Adenosine receptors A2 182
  ligand binding 189, 190
  neuromuscular junction 195
Adenosine receptor A3 199, 203
Adenosine receptor R-type 195, 197
Adenosine triphosphate — acetylcholine release 64
Adenylate cyclase, effect of calcium 192
Adenylate cyclase — cyclic AMP system, adenosine analogues and modulation of 182, 184
Alkylxanthines, adenosine receptor antagonism 181
γ-Aminobutyric acid
  role in locomotion 289
  role in nociception 138
4-Aminopyridine, effect on acetylcholine release 67, 69
  effect on acetylcholine release 67, 69
  adenosine interaction 202
4-Aminoquinoline, induced giant miniature endplate potentials 61
Amygdala, cholinergic system in 229
Anaesthesia, theta activity 6, 31
Analgesia, role of acetylcholine 139
Analgesic drugs, nociceptive models 119
Anticholinesterases, antinociception 121
Anticipatory interval 107
Antidromic response, neurosecretory cells 153
Antinociception opioids 119
  acetylcholine 139
  anticholinesterases 121
  cholinergic antagonists 135
  cholinomimetics 127
Aplysia, acetylcholine release 68
Arteries, adenosine–calcium interaction 200
Atropine, effect on theta activity 38
Attentive states, theta activity 32
Auditory system, cholinergic system in 234

Ba^{2+}, antinociceptive activity 138
Basic locomotor synergy 278, 280, 330
Behaviour, correlations with hippocampal theta rhythms 3, 33
  cholinergic manipulations 40
  type 1 theta 30, 34
  type 2 theta 31, 35
Benzomorphans, antinociception 127
Blood vessels, adenosine–calcium interaction 200
Botulinum toxin, acetylcholine release 58
Brain stem
  generation of hippocampal theta rhythms 11
  locomotor regions 283

CA1 cells 6, 7, 26
  ontogeny 18
CA3 cells 16
Calcium
  effect on acetylcholine release 66
  adenosine interactions 192, 195, 198, 200
  role in bursting activity of neurosecretory cells 159
Calcium channel blockers, effect on adenosine in brain 194
Calsynchronin 84

Carbachol
antinociceptive action 134
induced theta 38
Central pattern generators 275, 345
cerebellum, 324, 347
ponto-medullary reticular formation 295, 296
Cerebellum, cholinergic system in 248
Cerebellum, circuitry 310
context recognition 107
error correcting models 99
function 98, 114
interactions at a Purkinje cell 101
mechanisms of synapse selection 102
model for pattern discrimination 103
oculomotor integrator 108, 112
requirements for a predictive model 105
Cerebellum, role in locomotion 347
circuitry 310
hemisphere 324
longitudinal organization 312
paravermal compartments 316
signal processing in cortex 328
vermal compartments 314
Cerebral cortex
cholinergic and cholinoceptive neurons in 219
intracortical organization of cholinergic fibres 221
origin of cholinergic fibres 220
2-Chloro-adenosine 181, 190, 197, 199
Choline, antinociceptive action 134
Choline acetyltransferase
in amygdala 229
in auditory system 234
in cerebellum 249
in cerebral cortex 219
in globus pallidus 229
hippocampal function 36
histochemistry 214
immunocytochemistry 214
in mesencephalon 240
in olfactory bulb 223
in pons 247
in septo-hippocampal system 224
in spinal cord 254
in striatum 228
in thalamus 230
in visual system 236
Cholinergic antagonists, antinociception 135
Cholinergic false mediators 63
Cholinergic innervation, hippocampal formation 36
Cholinergic interneurons, cerebellum 251
Cholinergic mediation of type 2 theta 37
Cholinergic pre-synaptic membranes, preparation 80
Cholinergic proteoliposomes 82
Cholinergic synaptic vesicles 76
Cholinergic system and antinociception opioids 119–146
Cholinergic system, distribution in CNS
amygdala 229
cerebellum 248
cerebral cortex 219
colliculus inferior and superior 240
epithalamus 232
globus pallidus 228
hypothalamus 238
interpenduncular nucleus 243
medulla oblongata 253
metathalamus 233
nucleus ruber 245
olfactory system 222
pons 247
septo-hippocampal system 223
spinal cord 253
striatum 227
substantia nigra 246
thalamus 230
Cholinergic system, techniques 213
acetylcholinesterase histochemistry 214
choline acetyltransferase histochemistry 214
choline acetyltransferase immunocytochemistry 215
cholinotoxin 218
ionic fixation 217
morphological localization of acetylcholine receptor sites 218
pharmacohistochemical procedure 214
selective retrograde labeling 217
visualisation with anti-acetylcholine antibodies 218
Cholinoceptive neurons, cerebral cortex 219
Cholinomimetics, antinociception 127
Cholinotoxin AF64A 218
Cingulate cortex 15
Climbing fibres, locomotor-related input in cerebellum 326
Cochlear nucleus, cholinergic system in 234
Colliculus inferior and superior, cholinergic system in 240
Compensation, neural circuitry 105
Conduction velocities, neurosecretory cells 153
Context recognition 107
Corticospinal tract, role in locomotion 329, 347
Cuneiform nucleus 289
N^6-Cyclohexyladenosine 181, 183, 190, 191

Deiter's nucleus 300, 348
locomotor effects of lesions 302
sources of input during locomotion 305
effect of stimulation 302
vestibulospinal neuron activity during locomotion 303
Dentate granule cells 18, 21
Depression, cholinergic involvement 140
Development, hippocampal theta rhythms 17
Dibromopyruvic acid, antinociceptive effects 127
Diencephalic islands 161
Diencephalon, cholinergic system in 230
1,3-Diethyl-8-phenylxanthine 190
Dihydropyridines, effect on adenosine systems 195
Diisopropylfluorophosphate, effect on opioid antinociception 126
Dimethylphenylpiperazine, antinociceptive action 133
Dipole model, theta rhythms 8
Dorsal spinocerebellar tract 324

Electric organ, *Torpedo*
acetylcholine compartments 68
acetylcholine release 65, 71
Electroencephalogram, hippocampal theta rhythms 1–54
Entopeduncular nucleus 290

Entorhinal isolation, hippocampal slow wave activity and behaviour 14
Epithalamus, cholinergic system 232
Equilibrium control 280
Error correcting models 99
5'-*N*-Ethylcarboxamide adenosine 181, 183, 190
Ethylcholine mustard aziridinium ion 218
Excitatory post-synaptic potentials, theta rhythms 28
Extensors 279

False mediators 63
Fastigial nucleus 314
Fictive locomotion 275
Flexors 279

GABAergic neurons, in septum, theta mediation 42
Galanthamine, antinociceptive activity 126
G-bands 103
Giant miniature potentials 61
Globus pallidus, cholinergic system in 228
Glycera toxin receptors 81
Golgi cells
  locomotor-related activity 329
  role for 103
Gonadotropin-releasing hormone
  anatomy of the system 147
  electrophysiology of neurosecretory cells 152
  hypothalamic control of release 160
  synthesis 150
Gonadotropin releasing hormone — associated protein 150

Habenular complex, cholinergic system in 232
Hemicholinium, effect on antinociception 135
Heart, adenosine–calcium interaction 199
Hippocampal formation, cholinergic system in 224
Hippocampal formation, theta rhythma 1–54
  behavioural relations 30
  cholinergic manipulations 40
  development 17
  historical overview 2
  pharmacology 36
  physiology 5
  sensorimotor model 43
  theta cells 20
5-Hydroxytryptamine
  role in antinociception 121
  effect on theta activity 43
Hyoscine, antinococeptive action 135
Hypothalamic control of gonadotropin-releasing hormone release 160
  multiunit recordings 162
  recordings from neurologically isolated tissue 161
  single-unit recordings 164
Hypothalamus, cholinergic system in 238

Immobility-related theta 6, 18, 31, 35
Immunocytochemistry, choline acetyltransferase 215
Inhibitory post-synaptic potentials, theta rhythms 28
Interpenduncular nucleus, cholinergic system in 243
Interpositus neurons, locomotor activity 316
Intestine, adenosine–calcium interaction 200
Intracortical microstimulation 332, 334
Intramembrane particles, changes during acetylcholine release 74
Ionic fixation, acetylcholine in axon terminals 217
Ionic mechanisms for patterns of discharge from neurosecretory cells 159

Large amplitude irregular waves, movement associated with 30, 34, 36
Lateral vestibulospinal tract, role in locomotion 300
Learning mechanisms, cerebellum 102
Liposomes, reconstitution of a pre-synaptic membrane 82
Locomotion, context recognition 107
Locomotion, supraspinal contributions 273–361
  cerebellum 310
  Deiter's nucleus and lateral vestibulospinal tract 300
  mesencephalic locomotor region 287
  motor cortex and corticospinal tract 329
  nucleus accumbens 293
  ponto-medullary reticular formation 294
  red nucleus and rubrospinal tract 306
  skilled 343
  substantia nigra 294
  subthalamic locomotor region 283
Locomotor-rhythmicity 305
Locomotor synergy 278, 280
Luteinizing hormone, neural control of release 147–178
  anatomy of gonadotropin-releasing hormone system 147
  electrophysiology of neurosecretory cells 152
  gonadotropin-releasing hormone synthesis 150
  hypothalamic control of gonadotropin-releasing hormone release 160

Medial reticular formation
  neuronal activity during locomotion 299
  effects of stimulation and lesions 296
Medial septum
  cholinergic innervation 36
  hippocampal theta rhythms 15, 24
Mediatophore, acetylcholine release 83
Medulla oblongata, cholinergic system in 253
Membrane potential, neurosecretory cells 154
Meptazinol 138
Mesencephalic locomotor region 346
  afferent connections 290
  capabilities of 287
  composition 289
  efferent connections 291
Mesencephalon, cholinergic system in 240
Metathalamus, cholinergic system in 233
Metencephalon, cholinergic system in 247
Microzone 105
Miniature potentials, acetylcholine release 59
Modelling of neuronal circuitry 93–118
  adaption 115
  cerebellum 98, 114
  context recognition 107

general model 94, 114
oculomotor integrator 108, 115
pattern discrimination 103
phosphene generator 96, 114
predictive model requirements 105
retina 96
Monoclonal antibody, choline acetyltransferase 216
Morphine
antinociception, effect of anticholinesterases 121
respiratory depression, effect of physostigmine 140
Mossy fibres, locomotor-related input in cerebellum 324
Motivational drive 283
Motor cortex, role in locomotion 329, 348
effect of lesions 330
neurone activity during locomotion 337
skilled locomotion 343
sources of input during locomotion 341
effect of stimulation 334
Movement related theta 6, 18, 30, 34, 42
Multi-unit activity, hypothalamus 162
Muscarinic agonists 127
Muscarinic antagonists 135
Muscle activity during locomotion 279

Naloxone, effect of luteinizing hormone release 169
Neostigmine, antinociception 121
Neural circuitry modelling 93–118
adaption 115
cerebellum 98, 114
context recognition 107
general model 94, 114
oculomotor integrator 108, 115
pattern discrimination 103
phosphene generator 96, 114
predictive model requirements 105
retina 96
Neural integrator model 110
Neurogenesis, hippocampal formation 17
Neuromuscular junction
acetylcholine compartments 72
adenosine–calcium interaction 195
modes of transmitter release 56
pre-synaptic membrane during acetylcholine release 73
Neurosecretory cells 152
antidromic response 153
conduction velocities 153
ionic mechanisms for bursting patterns of discharge 159
membrane potential and resistance 154
patterns of electrical activity 155
Neurotransmitter release 55
non-quantal 57
oversized events 61
quantal 56
subquantal 58
Nicotine, antinociceptive action 133
Nicotinic agonists, antinociceptive actions 133
Nifendipine, binding to adenosine receptors in brain 194
Nociceptive models 119
Noradrenaline
mediation of antinociceptive action of oxotremorine 127
effect on theta activity 42
Nucleus accumbens, role in locomotion 293
Nucleus interpositus neurons, locomotor activity 316
Nucleus raphe magnus 135
Nucleus ruber, cholinergic system in 243

Oculomotor integrator 108, 115
Oculomotor signals, context recognition 107
Olfactory bulb, cholinergic system in 222
Olive cells 327
Opioid and the cholinergic system 119–146
acetylcholine histopharmacology 139
addiction 140
anticholinesterases and antinociception 135
cholinomimetics and antinociception 127
nociceptive models 119
Opioids, endogenous, implication in luteinizing hormone release 169
Oscillatory neurons, gonadotropin-releasing hormone secretory cells 166
Oxotremorine, antinociception 127
Oxythiamine, effect on acetylcholine release 66
Oxytocin, electrical activity in hypothalamus and release of 170

Pain perception 119
Parallel fibre pictures 102
Paravermal cerebellum, role in locomotion 316
Pattern discrimination model 103
Pedunculopontine nucleus 290
Phasic activity, neurosecretory cells 155
L-N^6-Phenylisopropyladenosine 181, 190
Phosphene generator, retina 96, 114
Physostigmine
antinociception 121
effect on morphine induced respiratory depression 140
Place units 5
Pons, cholinergic system in 247
Ponto-medullary locomotor strip 294
Potassium
effect on acetylcholine release 67
effect of adenosine on conductance 201
Predictive model, requirements 105
Preoptic neurons, putative gonadotropin-releasing hormone neurones 164
Pre-synaptic membrane
acetylcholine release 73
preparation of 80
reconstitution in artificial liposomes 82
Purkinje cells
activity during locomotion 314, 315, 320, 327, 348
individuality 328
interactions at 101
Pyramidal tract neurons, role in locomotion 330, 347

Quantal release of neurotransmitters 56

Rapid-freezing of *Torpedo* synapses *in situ* 74
Red nucleus, role in locomotion 307
Reflex mechanisms in locomotion 276

Respiratory depression, morphine, effect of physostigmine 140
Reticulospinal pathways, ponto-medullary, locomotion 297
Retina
  cholinergic system in 237
  neural circuits in 96
Retrograde labeling of cholinergic neurons 217, 221
Rubrospinal tract, role in locomotion 306

Sensorimotor model for hippocampal theta subsystems 43
Sensory stimulation, theta activity 32
Septum, cholinergic system in 223
Single-unit recordings from hypothalamus 164
Sleep, theta activity 33
Smooth muscle, adenosine–calcium interaction 200
Sodium, effect of adenosine on conductance 202
Speed 281
Spinal cord, cholinergic system in 253
Spinal preparations, locomotor capabilities 278
Spinal stepping 275
Spinocerebellar tracts 324
Sr^{2+}, antinociceptive activity 138
Stellate cells, role for 104
Step cycles 276, 279
Striatum, cholinergic system in 227
Subminiature potentials 59
Subquantal release of acetylcholine 58
Substantia nigra
  cholinergic system in 246
  role in locomotion 294
Subthalamic locomotor region 345
  afferent connections 284
  capabilities 283
  efferent connections 286
Superior cerebellar peduncle 289
Supraspinal contributions to locomotion in the cat 273–361
  cerebellum 310
  Deiter's nucleus and lateral vestibulospinal tract 300
  mesencephalic locomotor region 287
  motor cortex and corticospinal tract 329
  nucleus accumbens 293
  ponto-medullary reticular formation 294
  red nucleus and rubrospinal tract 306
  substantia nigra 294
  subthalamic locomotor region 283
Sympathetic ganglia, adenosine–calcium interaction 198
Synapses, modes of transmitter release 56
Synapse selection, cerebellum 102
Synaptic transmission, changes in intraterminal acetylcholine 68
Synaptic vesicles, cholinergic 76
Synaptosomes
  calcium–adenosine interactions 193
  Torpedo electric organ, acetylcholine release 65, 71, 74

Telencephalon, cholinergic neurons and axon terminals in 219
Tetrahydroaminoacridine, antinociception 126
Thalamus, cholinergic system in 230
Theta cells 5, 19
  cholinergic manipulations 40
  definition 20
  manipulation of medial septal input 23
Theta rhythms, hippocampal formation 1–54
  behavioural relations 30
  development 17
  historical overview 2
  pharmacology 36
  physiology 5
  sensorimotor model 43
  type 1 6, 18, 30, 34, 42
  type 2 6, 18, 31, 35, 37
Thymidine autoradiography 17
Time advanced signals 105
Torpedo electric organ
  acetylcholine compartments 68
  acetylcholine release from synaptosomes *in vitro* 65, 71, 74
  rapid-freezing of synapses *in situ* 74
Tremorine, antinociceptive activity 127
Turning movements 281

Vascular smooth muscle, adenosine–calcium interaction 200
Ventral spinocerebellar tract 325
Vermal cortex 314
Vestibular-ocular reflex
  context recognition 107
  errors 110
Vestibulospinal neurons, activity during locomotion 303
Visual system, cholinergic system in 235
Voluntary movements, theta rhythms 30